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## APPENDIX D

### SAMPLE FORM OF SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS DOCUMENT

D-1. Description. The following is a sample form of the System Requirements Document. It is intended to aid in the specifying of the system requirements. A completed version of this document, representing the requirements of a fictitious data acquisition system, can be found in REMR Technical Report REMR-CS-5, Report 1 Instrumentation Automation Techniques.

#### SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS DOCUMENT

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(Facility)

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(Contract)

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(System Name)

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(System Designer)

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(Date)

#### GENERAL FACILITY MISSION AND SYSTEM OBJECTIVES

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FUNCTIONAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

1. Physical phenomena/measurements. \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Range \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. Accuracy (total system) \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Resolution (total system) \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. Sample/interest rate: \_\_\_\_\_ Continuous  
\_\_\_\_\_ Intermittent \_\_\_\_\_ Frequency
  - e. Display (real-time): \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
  - f. Store/record: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
  - g. Number of measurements \_\_\_\_\_
  - h. Alarm: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No  
Limits: \_\_\_\_\_ Low \_\_\_\_\_ High
  - i. Criticality: \_\_\_\_\_ High \_\_\_\_\_ Average \_\_\_\_\_ Low
2. Sensor/detector/transducer.  
Type \_\_\_\_\_  
Sensitivity Nonlinearity \_\_\_\_\_ Hysteresis \_\_\_\_\_  
Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_ Resolution \_\_\_\_\_ Range \_\_\_\_\_  
Maximum Residual Unbalance (zero offset) \_\_\_\_\_  
Temperature Compensation: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No  
Excitation Power: \_\_\_\_\_ V \_\_\_\_\_ AC \_\_\_\_\_ DC  
\_\_\_\_\_ A \_\_\_\_\_ Reg. \_\_\_\_\_ Unreg. \_\_\_\_\_ Hz  
Number of Instruments \_\_\_\_\_

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Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Protective enclosure: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

3. Signal Conditioner/Converter

a. Amplifier

No. of channels \_\_\_\_\_

Single-ended \_\_\_\_\_ Differential \_\_\_\_\_

Gain-Fixed \_\_\_\_\_ Variable \_\_\_\_\_ Range \_\_\_\_\_

Automatic/Manual \_\_\_\_\_

Accuracy \_\_\_\_\_ Bandwidth \_\_\_\_\_

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Protective enclosure: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

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b\* Filter

Type: Low-pass \_\_\_\_\_ High-pass \_\_\_\_\_ Band-pass \_\_\_\_\_

Cut-off Frequency \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed \_\_\_\_\_ Variable \_\_\_\_\_

No. of channels \_\_\_\_\_

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Protective enclosure: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

c. Balance \_\_\_\_\_ Offset \_\_\_\_\_ Compensation \_\_\_\_\_

d. Multiplexer

1. Analog: Low level \_\_\_\_\_ High level \_\_\_\_\_

No. of inputs per output \_\_\_\_\_

Input: Single-ended \_\_\_\_\_ Differential \_\_\_\_\_

Input voltage range \_\_\_\_\_ Sample rate \_\_\_\_\_

2. Digital: Parallel \_\_\_\_\_ Serial \_\_\_\_\_

Bits/word \_\_\_\_\_ No. of channels \_\_\_\_\_

Address code type \_\_\_\_\_ (BCD, binary, etc.)

Logic levels: High \_\_\_\_\_ v Low \_\_\_\_\_ V

Logic convention: Positive \_\_\_\_\_ Negative \_\_\_\_\_

Sample rate \_\_\_\_\_

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Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Protective enclosure: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

e. Signal Converter

Type: Analog-to-Digital (A/D) \_\_\_\_\_

Input range \_\_\_\_\_ V Conversion speed \_\_\_\_\_ usec

Bits of resolution \_\_\_\_\_

Digital-to-Analog (D/A) \_\_\_\_\_

Bits of resolution \_\_\_\_\_ Conv speed \_\_\_\_\_ usec

Output Range \_\_\_\_\_

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

f. Sensor Power Source: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No

AC \_\_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_\_ Hz \_\_\_\_\_ Reg \_\_\_\_\_ Unreg \_\_\_\_\_

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Voltage \_\_\_\_\_ Amperage \_\_\_\_\_ Backup: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No

Battery \_\_\_\_\_ UPS \_\_\_\_\_ Solar \_\_\_\_\_

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

g. Transmission Link

Wire/cable \_\_\_\_\_ Telemetry \_\_\_\_\_ Telephone Modem \_\_\_\_\_

Fiber-optic \_\_\_\_\_ Other \_\_\_\_\_

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

4. Data Processor/Storage/Monitor

a. Computer

Purpose: Data acquisition \_\_\_\_\_ Process control \_\_\_\_\_

Data reduction \_\_\_\_\_ Computation \_\_\_\_\_

Other \_\_\_\_\_

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1. Peripherals: Monitor \_\_\_\_\_ Plotter \_\_\_\_\_  
Printer \_\_\_\_\_ Mag. tape \_\_\_\_\_ Modem \_\_\_\_\_  
Terminal \_\_\_\_\_ Disk drive \_\_\_\_\_ Floppy disk \_\_\_\_\_  
Hard disk \_\_\_\_\_
  2. No. of input data channels \_\_\_\_\_  
Analog \_\_\_\_\_ Digital \_\_\_\_\_
  3. Main Memory: Type \_\_\_\_\_ Capacity \_\_\_\_\_
  4. Communications: I/O port(s); 4-20mA \_\_\_\_\_  
IEEE-488 \_\_\_\_\_ RS-232-C \_\_\_\_\_ RS-422 \_\_\_\_\_ RS-449 \_\_\_\_\_  
16-bit parallel \_\_\_\_\_
  5. Power: Primary \_\_\_\_\_ Backup \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_V AC \_\_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_\_ Amps \_\_\_\_\_ Freq \_\_\_\_\_  
Backup: Battery \_\_\_\_\_ UPS \_\_\_\_\_ Solar \_\_\_\_\_  
Available: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No
  6. Grounding scheme \_\_\_\_\_
  7. Network configuration \_\_\_\_\_
- Environmental
- Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_
- Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_
- Cooling reqmnts \_\_\_\_\_ Dehumidification \_\_\_\_\_
- Mechanical
- Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

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Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

Portable \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed \_\_\_\_\_

b. Data Logger

Data input: Analog \_\_ Digital \_\_ Sample rate \_\_\_\_\_

Hard copy \_\_\_\_\_ Internal storage \_\_\_\_\_ Memory cap. \_\_\_\_\_

Resolution \_\_\_\_\_

Remote communications: Modem \_\_\_\_\_ RF \_\_\_\_\_ I/O \_\_\_\_\_

Alarm: Audible \_\_\_\_\_ Visual \_\_\_\_\_

Power: Primary \_\_\_\_\_ Backup \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ V \_\_\_\_\_ AC \_\_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_\_ Amps \_\_\_\_\_ Hz

Backup: Battery \_\_\_\_\_ UPS \_\_\_\_\_ Solar \_\_\_\_\_

Available: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No

Grounding scheme \_\_\_\_\_

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

Portable \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed \_\_\_\_\_

c. Storage Devices: Disk drives \_\_\_\_\_ Mag tape units \_\_\_\_\_

1. Disk drives: Avg access time \_\_\_\_\_

Unit capacity \_\_\_\_\_ Controller \_\_\_\_\_

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Floppy \_\_\_\_\_ Hard \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed \_\_\_\_\_ Removable \_\_\_\_\_

Power: Primary \_\_\_\_\_ Backup \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ V \_\_\_\_\_ AC \_\_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_\_ Amps \_\_\_\_\_ Hz

Backup: Battery \_\_\_\_\_ UPS \_\_\_\_\_ Solar \_\_\_\_\_

Available \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

Grounding scheme \_\_\_\_\_

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other Hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

Portable \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed \_\_\_\_\_

2. Magnetic tape unit:

Bits per inch (BPI) \_\_\_\_\_ Tape speed \_\_\_\_\_ ips

7-track \_\_\_\_\_ g-track \_\_\_\_\_ Reel Size \_\_\_\_\_

Tape width \_\_\_\_\_

Power: Primary \_\_\_\_\_ Backup \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ V \_\_\_\_\_ AC \_\_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_\_ Amps \_\_\_\_\_ Hz

Backup: Battery \_\_\_\_\_ UPS \_\_\_\_\_ Solar \_\_\_\_\_

Available \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

Grounding scheme \_\_\_\_\_

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Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

Portable \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed \_\_\_\_\_

5. Displays/Alarms

a. Cathode Ray Tube (CRT)

1. Resolution: \_\_\_\_\_ High \_\_\_\_\_

Video: \_\_\_\_\_ Composite \_\_\_\_\_ RGB

Screen size \_\_\_\_\_ Color \_\_\_\_\_ Monochrome \_\_\_\_\_

Power: Primary \_\_\_\_\_ Backup \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ V \_\_\_\_\_ AC \_\_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_\_ Amps \_\_\_\_\_ Hz

Backup: Battery \_\_\_\_\_ UPS \_\_\_\_\_ Solar \_\_\_\_\_

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

Portable \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed \_\_\_\_\_

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b. Printer

Type: Character \_\_\_\_\_ Line \_\_\_\_\_

Letter quality \_\_\_\_\_ Dot matrix \_\_\_\_\_

Communications port: Serial \_\_\_\_\_ Parallel \_\_\_\_\_

Data buffer: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

Paper: \_\_\_\_\_ Tractor feed \_\_\_\_\_ Friction feed \_\_\_\_\_

Fan fold \_\_\_\_\_ Roll \_\_\_\_\_ Size \_\_\_\_\_

Type font(s) \_\_\_\_\_

Power: Primary \_\_\_\_\_ Backup \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ V \_\_\_\_\_ AC \_\_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_\_ Amps \_\_\_\_\_ Hz

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

Portable \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed \_\_\_\_\_

c. Plotter(s)

Type: Roll \_\_\_\_\_ Flat bed \_\_\_\_\_

Plot size \_\_\_\_\_ No. of pens \_\_\_\_\_

Communications port: Serial \_\_\_\_\_ Parallel \_\_\_\_\_

Data buffer: \_\_\_\_\_ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No \_\_\_\_\_

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Paper size \_\_\_\_\_ Fonts \_\_\_\_\_

Power: Primary \_\_\_\_\_ Backup \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ V \_\_\_\_\_ AC \_\_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_\_ Amps \_\_\_\_\_ Hz

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

Portable \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed \_\_\_\_\_

d. Strip chart recorder(s)

Type: Pen & ink \_\_\_\_\_ Heated stylus \_\_\_\_\_ Point plot

Signal input: Sensitivity \_\_\_\_\_ Freq. response \_\_\_\_\_

No. of channels \_\_\_\_\_

Power: Primary \_\_\_\_\_ Backup \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ V \_\_\_\_\_ AC \_\_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_\_ Amps \_\_\_\_\_ Hz

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_\_

Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_\_

Mechanical

Physical dimensions \_\_\_\_\_

Mounting \_\_\_\_\_ Spatial \_\_\_\_\_

Portable \_\_\_\_\_ Fixed \_\_\_\_\_

\* e. Indicators

Type: 1. Status: LED \_\_\_\_ Incandescent \_\_\_\_  
Other \_\_\_\_

2. Information: Digital \_\_\_\_ Analog \_\_\_\_  
LED \_\_\_\_ LCD \_\_\_\_ Dial/Meter \_\_\_\_  
Gas discharge \_\_\_\_ Pointer/Scale \_\_\_\_  
Other \_\_\_\_

Power: Primary \_\_\_\_ Backup \_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_ V \_\_\_\_ AC \_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_ Amps \_\_\_\_ Hz

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_  
Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_

## f. Alarms

Type: Audible \_\_\_\_ Visual \_\_\_\_ Remote \_\_\_\_  
Local \_\_\_\_

Power: Primary \_\_\_\_ Backup \_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_ V \_\_\_\_ AC \_\_\_\_ DC \_\_\_\_ Amps \_\_\_\_ Hz

Environmental

Operating temp \_\_\_\_ Humidity \_\_\_\_  
Shock/Vibration \_\_\_\_ Other hazards \_\_\_\_

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